

US History and Government 11
Regents Checklist

Colonial America

- ❑ European Enlightenment:
 - Locke, Voltaire, Montesquieu
- ❑ Mayflower Compact
- ❑ New England Town Meetings
- ❑ House of Burgesses
- ❑ Peter Zenger's Trial
- ❑ Albany Plan of Union
- ❑ Slave Trade
- ❑ Salutary Neglect
- ❑ Taxation without Representation
- ❑ Declaration of Independence

Early Government

- ❑ Articles of Confederation → Weak Central Government!
- ❑ Constitutional Convention
 - VA Plan vs. NJ Plan
 - Great Compromise
 - 3/5 Compromise
 - Commerce Compromise (Slave Trade)
- ❑ Ratification of Constitution
 - Federalist vs. Anti-Federalists
 - Federalist Papers
 - Bill of Rights

US Constitution

- ❑ Popular Sovereignty
- ❑ Limited Government
- ❑ Separation of Powers:
 - Legislative Branch: Art. 1 (Congress: Senate & HOR)
 - Taxes
 - Currency
 - Fed. Courts
 - Declare War
 - Maintain Armed Forces
 - Executive Branch: Art. 2 (President)
 - Electoral College: Pros & Cons
 - Chief Executive

- Chief Diplomat
- Commander in Chief
- Chief Legislator
- Judicial Branch: Art. 3
(Supreme Court)
 - Original v. Appellate Jurisdiction
- Checks & Balances (Presidential Veto; 2/3 Override; Judicial Review)
- Flexibility (Living Document):
 - Elastic Clause (Necessary & Proper)
 - Amendment Process
 - Judicial Interpretation
- Federalism:
 - Delegated Powers
 - Implied Powers
 - Concurrent Powers
 - Reserved Powers
- Amendments:
 - Bill of Rights: 1-10
 - 12th President/Vice-Pres.
 - 13th Abolition
 - 14th Equal Protection
 - 15th Universal Male Suffrage
 - 16th Income Tax
 - 17th Dir. Election of Senators
 - 18th Prohibition
 - 19th Women's Suffrage
 - 20th Lame Duck Session
 - 21st Prohibition Repealed
 - 22nd 2 Term Limit
 - 24th Poll Tax Eliminated
 - 25th Disability and Succession
 - 26th 18 to Vote
 - 27th Bans Mid-Term Pay Hike
- Unwritten Constitution:
 - Cabinet
 - Two-Party System (Political Parties)
 - Two-Terms
- Similarities to NYS Constitution: 3 Branches, etc.

- Landmark Supreme Court Cases:
 - *Marbury v. Madison*
 - *McCulloch v. Maryland*
 - *Gibbons v. Ogden*
 - *Worcester v. Georgia*
 - *Scott v. Sanford*
 - *Munn v. Illinois*
 - *Wabash v. Illinois*
 - *Plessy v. Ferguson*
 - *Standard Oil v. United States*
 - *Schenck v. United States*
 - *Schechter Poultry Corp. v. United States*
 - *United States v. Butler*
 - *Korematsu v. United States*
 - *Brown v. Board of Ed.*
 - *Mapp v. Ohio*
 - *Baker v. Carr*
 - *Engel v. Vitale*
 - *Gideon v. Wainwright*
 - *Miranda v. Arizona*
 - *Tinker v. Des Moines*
 - *New York Times Co. v. United States*
 - *Roe v. Wade*
 - *United States v. Nixon*
 - *University of California v. Bakke*
 - *New Jersey v. T.L.O.*
 - *Clinton v. Jones*

Federalist Era

- Proclamation of Neutrality
- Washington's Farewell Address
- Hamilton's Financial Plan
- National Bank
- Whiskey Rebellion
- Alien and Sedition Acts
- Federalist Party vs. Democratic-Republicans
- Jeffersonian Democrats

- ❑ Marshall Court
- ❑ Eli Whitney's Cotton Gin

Antebellum America

- ❑ Presidential Treaty: LA Purchase
- ❑ War of 1812
- ❑ Monroe Doctrine
- ❑ American System
- ❑ Spoils System
- ❑ Tariff of Abominations
- ❑ Force Bill
- ❑ Bank War
- ❑ *Worcester v. Georgia*
- ❑ Indian Removal Act
 - ❑ Trail of Tears
- ❑ Abolition
- ❑ John Brown's Raid
- ❑ Seneca Falls Women's Rights Convention
- ❑ Declaration of Sentiments
- ❑ *Uncle Tom's Cabin*

Westward Expansion

- ❑ Territory:
 - Northwest Ordinance
 - Louisiana Purchase
 - Adams-Onis Treaty: Florida
 - Mexican Cession: Southwest
 - Gadsden Purchase: RR
- ❑ Expansion of Slavery:
 - Missouri Compromise
 - Compromise of 1850
 - Kansas-Nebraska Act
 - Bloody Kansas

The Civil War

- ❑ Causes:
 - ❑ States' Rights

- Westward Expansion
- Slavery
- Secession
- Suspension of Habeas Corpus
- Emancipation Proclamation

Reconstruction

- Lincoln's Plan v. Radical Rep. Plan for Reconstruction
- Tenure of Office Act
- Impeachment of A. Johnson
- Scalawags & Carpetbaggers
- 13th, 14th, 15th Amendments
- Scandalous Grant Administration
- Election of 1876: Hayes
- Black Codes
- Ku Klux Klan
- Disenfranchisement
 - Literacy Test
 - Poll Tax
 - Grandfather Clause
- Jim Crow Laws
- W.E.B. Du Bois
- Booker T. Washington
- *Plessy v. Ferguson*

Gilded Age

- Laissez-Faire Capitalism
- Business Organizations:
 - Monopoly
 - Pool
 - Trust
 - Holding Company
- Captains of Industry/Robber Barons:
 - Andrew Carnegie
 - J. Pierpont Morgan
 - John D. Rockefeller
 - Henry Ford
- Social Darwinism

- ❑ Philanthropy
- ❑ Grangers and Bloc Voting
- ❑ *Munn v. Illinois*
- ❑ *Wabash v. Illinois*
- ❑ Interstate Commerce Act
- ❑ Sherman Antitrust Act
- ❑ Populist Party
- ❑ Free Silver, “Cross of Gold” Speech
- ❑ Referendum, Initiative, Recall, Secret Ballot, Direct Election of U.S. Senators
- ❑ Homestead Act
- ❑ Pacific Railway Act
- ❑ Indian (Plains) Wars
 - ❑ Chivington Massacre
 - ❑ Little Big Horn
 - ❑ Wounded Knee
- ❑ Dawes Act
- ❑ Collective Bargaining
- ❑ Knights of Labor
- ❑ American Federation of Labor
- ❑ Terrence Powderly and Samuel Gompers
- ❑ Great Railway Strike
- ❑ Haymarket Riot
- ❑ Homestead Strike
- ❑ Pullman Strike
- ❑ Urbanization: Positive and Negative Effects
- ❑ Colonial Immigration, Old Immigration, New Immigration
- ❑ Melting Pot vs. Salad Bowl (Pluralism)
- ❑ Assimilation
- ❑ Nativism
- ❑ Know-Nothing (American) Party
- ❑ Chinese Exclusion Act
- ❑ “Gentlemen’s Agreement”
- ❑ Emergency Quota Act and National Origins Acts
- ❑ Civil Service Reform
- ❑ Pendleton Act

American Imperialism

- ❑ Commodore Perry in Japan

- ❑ Open Door Policy
- ❑ Boxer Rebellion
- ❑ Hawaii
- ❑ Spanish-American War, jingoism, yellow journalism, *Maine* sunk
- ❑ Philippines, Cuba, Puerto Rico
- ❑ Roosevelt Corollary
- ❑ Panama Canal
- ❑ Dollar Diplomacy
- ❑ Good Neighbor Policy

The Progressive Era

- ❑ Muckrakers:
 - Thomas Nast
 - Jacob Riis
 - Upton Sinclair
 - Ida Tarbell
 - Lincoln Steffens
 - Frank Norris
- ❑ Meat Inspection Act
- ❑ Pure Food and Drug Act
- ❑ Boss Tweed and Tammany Hall
- ❑ Jane Addams and Hull House
- ❑ Temperance Movement
- ❑ Margaret Sanger
- ❑ NAACP
- ❑ City Reforms: Commissions and City Managers
- ❑ State Reforms: Secret Ballot, Initiative, Referendum, Recall, Direct Primary
- ❑ TR and Square Deal
- ❑ Hepburn Act
- ❑ Elkins Act
- ❑ Anthracite Coal Strike
- ❑ 16th Amendment
- ❑ 17th Amendment
- ❑ 18th Amendment
- ❑ 19th Amendment
- ❑ *Standard Oil v. United States*
- ❑ Progressive (Bull Moose) Party
- ❑ Underwood Tariff Act

- ❑ Federal Reserve Act
- ❑ Clayton Antitrust Act

America And The World Wars

- ❑ WWI Causes: M.A.I.N.
- ❑ Appeasement
- ❑ German Submarine Warfare
- ❑ U.S. Joins WWI: *Lusitania*, Zimmerman Note, Sussex Pledge, Russian Revolution
- ❑ Selective Service Act
- ❑ Espionage and Sedition Acts
- ❑ *Schenck v. United States*
- ❑ Red Scare, Palmer Raids
- ❑ Sacco and Vanzetti
- ❑ Wilson's 14 Points
- ❑ Senate Refusal to Ratify the Treaty of Versailles
- ❑ Arms Control: Washington Naval Conference, Kellogg-Briand Pact
- ❑ "Return To Normalcy"
- ❑ Neutrality Acts
- ❑ Lend-Lease Act
- ❑ U.S. Joins WWII: Pearl Harbor
- ❑ Big 3; European Theater; D-Day; Pacific Theater; Island Hopping
- ❑ Manhattan Project
- ❑ Truman's Use of A-Bomb
- ❑ Nuremberg and Tokyo War Trials
- ❑ Victory Gardens, Gas Rations
- ❑ Rosie the Riveter
- ❑ Executive order 9066 and *Korematsu v. United States*
- ❑ Demobilization: G.I. Bill; Price Controls End; Taft-Hartley Act; National Security Act
- ❑ United Nations

Prosperity and Depression

- ❑ Roaring 1920's
- ❑ Flapper
- ❑ Harlem Renaissance
- ❑ Jazz Age
- ❑ Scopes "Monkey" Trial
- ❑ Coolidge Prosperity

- ❑ Mass Consumption
- ❑ Planned Obsolescence
- ❑ Installment Purchase Plan
- ❑ Causes of Depression
- ❑ Buying on Margin
- ❑ Black Tuesday
- ❑ Hoover's Rugged Individualism
- ❑ Reconstruction Finance Corp.
- ❑ Bonus Army
- ❑ Hoover Dam
- ❑ FDR and New Deal
- ❑ Fireside Chats
- ❑ Relief: Bank Holiday; FERA; PWA; CCC; WPA; TVA
- ❑ Recovery: NIRA; HOLC; FHA; AAA
- ❑ Reform: FDIC; SEC; SSA; Wagner Act; Fair Labor Standards Act
- ❑ *Schechter Poultry Corp. v. United States* and *United States v. Butler*
- ❑ FDR's Court-Packing Plan
- ❑ WWII Economy

The Cold War

- ❑ Policies: Containment; Collective Security; Massive Retaliation; Brinkmanship; Détente
- ❑ Marshall Plan
- ❑ Berlin Airlift
- ❑ Iron Curtain
- ❑ Truman Doctrine
- ❑ Truman Sends Troops to Korea
- ❑ Gen. MacArthur Dismissed by Truman
- ❑ U-2 Incident
- ❑ Space Race
- ❑ Bay of Pigs Invasion
- ❑ Cuban Missile Crisis
- ❑ Tonkin Gulf Resolution
- ❑ *NY Times v. United States*
- ❑ 26th Amendment
- ❑ War Powers Act
- ❑ Ping-Pong Diplomacy
- ❑ Arms Control: Nuclear Test Ban Treaty; ABM Treaty; SALT I, II
- ❑ House Un-American Activities Committee

- ❑ Smith Act
- ❑ Loyalty Review Board
- ❑ Spying: A. Hiss and Rosenbergs
- ❑ McCarthyism
- ❑ *The Crucible* by Arthur Miller

The Civil Rights Movement

- ❑ *Brown v. Board of Education*
- ❑ Integration Opposed: Little Rock and University of Alabama
- ❑ Rosa Parks and Montgomery Bus Boycott
- ❑ Black Civil Rights Organizations
 - ❑ NAACP
 - ❑ CORE
 - ❑ SCLC
 - ❑ Nation of Islam
- ❑ Martin Luther King, Jr.
- ❑ Malcom X
- ❑ Civil Rights Act of 1957
- ❑ Civil Rights Act of 1964
- ❑ 24th Amendment
- ❑ Voting Rights Act of 1965
- ❑ Cesar Chavez
- ❑ Ignatio Lopez
- ❑ Unity League of California
- ❑ American Indian Movement
- ❑ Betty Friedan
- ❑ Equal Rights Amendment
- ❑ National Organization of Women
- ❑ Equal Employment Opportunity Act
- ❑ Title IX of Educational Amendments Act
- ❑ Gallaudet University, NTID
- ❑ Education of All Handicapped Children Act
- ❑ Americans with Disabilities Act
- ❑ Warren Court
- ❑ *Mapp v. Ohio*
- ❑ *Baker v. Carr*
- ❑ *Engel v. Vitale*
- ❑ *Gideon v. Wainwright*
- ❑ *Escobedo v. Illinois*

- ❑ *Tinker v. Des Moines*
- ❑ *Miranda v. Arizona*
- ❑ *Roe v. Wade*
- ❑ *University of California v. Bakke*
- ❑ *New Jersey v. T.L.O.*

Modern America

- ❑ Harry S. Truman's Fair Deal
- ❑ 22nd Amendment
- ❑ Eisenhower Prosperity
- ❑ Baby Boom
- ❑ Levittown
- ❑ Highway Act of 1956
- ❑ Kennedy-Nixon TV Debate
- ❑ NASA
- ❑ Peace Corps
- ❑ 25th Amendment
- ❑ LBJ's Great Society
- ❑ Head Start
- ❑ Job Corps
- ❑ Affirmative Action
- ❑ Medicare, Medicaid
- ❑ Food Stamp Program
- ❑ Dept. of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)
- ❑ VISTA
- ❑ Omnibus Crime Control Act
- ❑ New Federalism: Revenue Sharing
- ❑ Watergate
- ❑ *United States v. Nixon*
- ❑ OPEC Oil Embargo
- ❑ Ford Pardons Nixon
- ❑ Stagflation
- ❑ Camp David Peace Accords
- ❑ Panama Canal Treaties
- ❑ Iranian Hostage Situation
- ❑ Supply-Side Economics
- ❑ Iran-Contra Affair
- ❑ Savings and Loan Scandal
- ❑ Invasion of Panama

- ❑ Persian Gulf War
- ❑ 27th Amendment
- ❑ Brady Bill
- ❑ Assault Weapons Ban
- ❑ Health Care Reform
- ❑ Welfare Reform
- ❑ N.A.F.T.A.
- ❑ New World Order
 - ❑ Somalia
 - ❑ Bosnia
 - ❑ Kosovo
- ❑ *Clinton v. Jones*
- ❑ Clinton's Impeachment Trial